Table of Contents

LECTURE 1 **Biological Molecules and Enzymes** 1

1.1 Introduction . . . 1
The Examkrackers Approach . . . 1
1.2 Water . . . 2
1.3 Lipids . . . 3
1.4 Carbohydrates . . . 6
1.5 Nucleotides . . . 8
1.6 Amino Acids and Proteins . . . 12
1.7 Minerals . . . 18
1.8 Features of Enzymes . . . 19
1.9 Enzyme Regulation . . . 23
Enzyme Inhibition . . . 25
1.10 Enzyme Classification . . . 27

LECTURE 2 **Genetics** 31

2.1 Introduction . . . 31
2.2 The Genome and Regulation . . . 32
2.3 Organization of Genetic Material . . . 34
Chromosomes as a System of Organization . . . 34
Regulation of Chromatin Structure . . . 35
Chromosomal Vocabulary . . . 36
2.4 Transcribing DNA to RNA . . . 38
Transcription . . . 38
Regulation of Transcription in Prokaryotes . . . 40
2.5 Modification of RNA . . . 41
Post-transcriptional Processing of mRNA in Eukaryotes . . . 41
2.6 Translating RNA to Protein . . . 43
Making Sense of the Genetic Code . . . 43
Translation . . . 44
After Translation: The Fates of Proteins . . . 46
2.7 Genetic and Cellular Replication: Mitosis . . . 48
Replication of the Genome . . . 48
Mitosis . . . 50
2.8 Mutations . . . 53
Structural Changes to Genes . . . 53
Functional Changes to Genes . . . 53
Mutations at the Level of the Chromosome . . . 55
DNA Repair . . . 56
Cancer . . . 56
2.9 The Genome and Inheritance: Meiosis . . . 57
The Purpose and Products of Meiosis . . . 57
The Mechanism of Meiosis . . . 57
Meiosis as Gamete Production . . . 60
2.10 The Genome and Inheritance: Mendelian and Population Genetics . . . 62
The Hardy-Weinberg Principle . . . 65